

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Structured paths and relations in semantic schemas</b>	<b>11</b>
2.1	Introductory elements . . . . .	11
2.2	Structured paths . . . . .	17
2.3	A formalism to specify structured paths . . . . .	19
2.4	Tree representation of a structured path . . . . .	22
2.5	Structured forms for the same path . . . . .	27
2.6	Equivalent elementary structured forms . . . . .	29
2.7	Structured binary relations . . . . .	35
2.8	The closure under $prod_{S,X}$ . . . . .	43
<b>3</b>	<b>Reasoning computations in semantic schemas</b>	<b>51</b>
3.1	Preliminary concepts . . . . .	51
3.2	The reasoning formalism . . . . .	55
3.3	Knowledge bases represented by semantic schemas . . . . .	65
3.4	The inference engine based on structured paths . . . . .	84
3.4.1	Transition morphisms: from $\mathcal{H}^{us}$ to $ASP(\mathcal{S})$ . . . . .	86
3.5	Cooperating based on semantic schemas . . . . .	93
3.6	Final issues . . . . .	95
<b>4</b>	<b>Developing applications using semantic schemas</b>	<b>97</b>
4.1	Developing a system of knowledge bases using semantic schemas in Java and CLIPS . . . . .	97
4.1.1	Introduction . . . . .	97
4.1.2	Application Knowledge Description . . . . .	97
4.1.3	Knowledge Base using Semantic Schemas . . . . .	99
4.1.4	Java and CLIPS Implementation . . . . .	103

4.2	Java application for distributive computations using semantic schemas .	104
4.2.1	Java programming considerations . . . . .	105
4.2.2	Running application and results . . . . .	109
<b>5</b>	<b>Conclusions</b>	<b>111</b>