

## CONTENTS

<b>Introduction</b> .....	3
<b>Unit 1</b> .....	5
<i>Computer Sciences and IT</i>	
The Numeral .....	8
<b>Unit 2</b> .....	14
<i>Humanisation of Computing: A Copernican Moment for Tech</i>	
Verbs Not Normally Used in the Continuous Aspect.....	18
<b>Unit 3</b> .....	23
<i>GCHQ-Backed Competition Names Cyber Security Champion</i>	
The Present Simple Tense .....	27
The Present Continuous Tense .....	30
<b>Unit 4</b> .....	33
<i>Raspberry Pi Computer Review: ‘A Great Step Forward’</i>	
The Past Simple Tense .....	37
The Past Continuous Tense .....	39
<b>Unit 5</b> .....	42
<i>Minecraft Maker Reveals New ‘Hard Science-Fiction’ Game</i>	
The Present Perfect Simple.....	45
The Present Perfect Continuous .....	50
<b>Unit 6</b> .....	53
<i>Facebook’s Free Anti-Virus Marketplace Targets Malware</i>	
The Past Perfect Simple.....	56
The Past Perfect Continuous .....	58
<b>Unit 7</b> .....	60
<i>Microsoft Offers Summer Sneak Preview of Windows 8</i>	
Writing – Informal Emails .....	61
Means of Expressing Futurity .....	62
<b>Unit 8</b> .....	74
<i>Swiftkey, a Scientific Start-up</i>	
The –ING Participle.....	79
<b>Unit 9</b> .....	84
<i>Learning to Code</i>	
The Gerund .....	89

<b>Unit 10</b> .....	96
<i>Unreal Games Engine Licensed to FBI and Other US Agencies</i>	
Writing – The CV .....	98
The Infinitive .....	99
<b>Unit 11</b> .....	105
<i>Student Scholarship</i>	
Writing – The Covering Letter .....	107
The Passive Voice .....	109
<b>Unit 12</b> .....	114
<i>Viewpoint: The Internet is Broken – We Need to Start Over</i>	
Writing – Character Reference .....	118
Conditional Clauses .....	119
<b>Unit 13</b> .....	124
<i>Electronic Waste: EU Adopts New WEEE Law</i>	
The Subjunctive Mood .....	126
<b>Unit 14</b> .....	135
<i>Quantum Computing: Is It Possible, and Should You Care?</i>	
Modal Verbs .....	140
<b>Unit 15</b> .....	157
<i>Data Wars: Unlocking the Information Goldmine</i>	
The Adjective .....	162
<b>Unit 16</b> .....	171
<i>The Future of Technology... Who Knows?</i>	
The Adverb .....	175
<b>Unit 17</b> .....	187
<i>Ubuntu’s Mark Shuttleworth on Shaking up System Software</i>	
The Noun .....	192
<b>Unit 18</b> .....	202
<i>Delhi Court Dismisses Case against Microsoft India</i>	
The Article .....	205
<b>Unit 19</b> .....	213
<i>Who Should Small Businesses Choose to Run Their IT?</i>	
The Pronoun .....	217
<b>Unit 20</b> .....	241
<i>Microsoft Moves to Disable Zeus Botnet</i>	
Reported Speech .....	244
<b>Appendix: List of Irregular Verbs</b> .....	254
<b>Bibliography</b> .....	259